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## Facts & Figures





# What's our vision?

Human-Al Teaming Platform for Maintaining and Evolving Al Systems in Manufacturing

### Limited possibilities

Overcome the lack of flexibility as a limiting factor of Industry 4.0

#### **Societal dimension**

Ensure the role of the human being in the future industrial scenario by means of a human-centered AI collaboration



## Human-Al teaming to close the gap between



## Human-AI teaming to close the gap between

### AI/ML Systems narrow AI, data hungry, lack of trust **AI/ML System Engineering** Current high adaption efforts, AI expert **Situation** centric, reuse in its infancy **Social Threats** paradigm aims at replacing humans, acceptance problems

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## Human-AI teaming to close the gap between

#### Trend by Industry 4.0

Personalisation, small lot sizes, high quality

#### Engineering Challenge

compensate for the lack of reuse of workflows, General AI reuse of data & models

#### Human Centered AI

human in control, technological implantation of human-centered paradigm (Industry 5.0) Future Challenges



### First Results on the Modelling of Teaming Intelligence

### TEAMING.AI Platform Overview

Designed as an add on to an existing production system in order to support knowledge-based reasoning and collaborative problem solving.





Salas, E. et al (2005), Is there a "big five" in teamwork?, Small group research, 36(5), 555-599 Johnson and Vera (2019), No AI is an Island: The Case for Teaming Intelligence, AAAI 2019.

#### Interdependency Analysis of Teamwork

Performer / Supporter role assignment for team activities



				Human Team			Teaming.AI Platform		
	Activity	/	Operator Role 1	Operator Role 2	Operator Role 3	Machine	Decision Support	Runtime	Diagnostics
	Activity 1				Р				S
	Activity 2					Р			
	Activity 3			Р	←	>	S		
		Sub-Activity 3.1			Р	<		>	S
		Sub-Activity 3.1			Р	<			S
	- Activity 3							Р	

Role P...Performer, S...Supporter

- Policy-dependent role assignment (P/S)
  - Policy-dependent activity execution

Teaming Model

Hoch et al. "Teaming.AI: Enabling Human-AI Teaming Intelligence in Manufacturing" I-ESA Workshop (2022).

### Knowledge Graph Dynamics

#### Low latency vs knowledge granularity





#### Knowledge-based Reasoning

**Decision support** and **knowledge management** system for **repetitive** manufacturing processes





### TEAMING.AI Architecture Details

- The **Dynamic KG** acts as a single integrated data store.
- It captures a **digital semantic shadow** of the production system for all software components.

Haindl et al. "Towards a Reference Software Architecture for Human-AI Teaming in Smart Manufacturing, International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE), 2022, accepted for publication



### TEAMING.AI Architecture Details

- The **Teaming Engine** makes informed decisions at runtime about the behavior of the system.
- It is responsible for enacting the **Teaming Model** for activity automation.

Haindl et al. "Towards a Reference Software Architecture for Human-AI Teaming in Smart Manufacturing." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2201.04876* (2022).





### The three TEAMING.AI Use Cases

### **Use Cases**



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#### Quality Inspection

Transfer learning based robust **quality inspection** (for plastic injection sector)





2



### **Use Cases**

2





## Machine diagnostics

Machine diagnostics for plastic injection sector to improve quality and reduce waste







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### Ergonomic risk prevention

**Ergonomics and risk prevention** in large part manufacturing





#### Use Case 1 Quality Inspection

**Goal:** Automation of a vision based quality inspection tool that can be improved through the operators feedback.

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#### Use Case 2 Machine Diagnostics

**Goal:** Self-adjustment of process quality parameters based on process diagnostics and operator feedback.





#### Use Case 3 Ergonomic risk prevention

**Goal:** To assess the ergonomic risk and to predict which sequences of actions are ergonomically favorable.





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Summary A New Paradigm of Human Al Collaboration

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#### A New Paradigm for KG Dynamics enabling



### Auditable Ethics

The adoption of the **ethical principle** of human autonomy by design

An auditable **model of trust** in human-Al interactions based on committed roles and process models Agile Development

Self-organizing and cross-functional teams of human agents and Al components

Novel software platform for agile Al system engineering and operation Operational Performance

Eased development and operation by **enriched representations** of processable knowledge

Advanced data analytics and optimization in dynamic manufacturing environments

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## Expected Impacts

Certifiable AI for human autonomy



Improved adoption and acceptance of AI



Reduced setup time and maintenance cost



More flexible production processes



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Who
we are



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